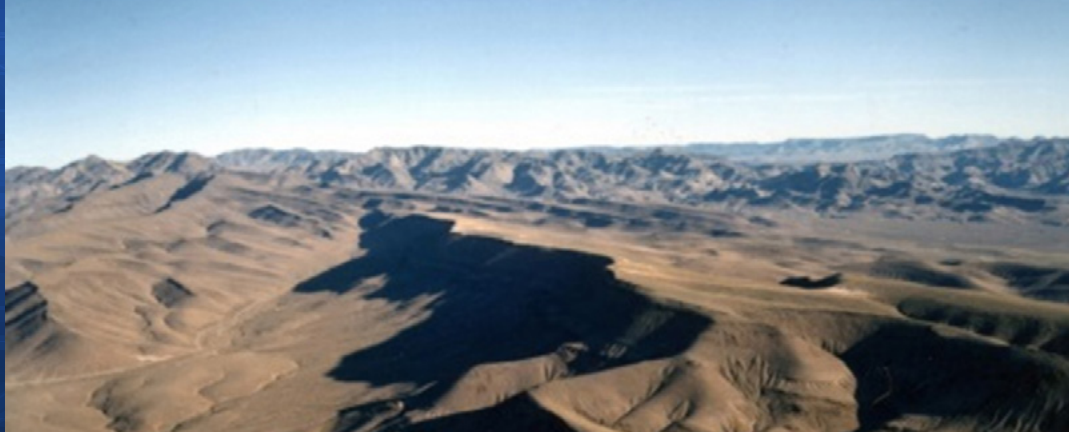




SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE



# Radioactive Waste Disposal

The Center for Nuclear Waste Regulatory Analyses (CNWRA®) at Southwest Research Institute® (SwRI®) has comprehensive experience and expertise providing technical assistance to implementers and regulators of radioactive waste disposal, in particular spent nuclear fuel (SNF) and high-level radioactive waste (HLW).

## Technical Assistance for Licensing Deep Geologic Disposal at Yucca Mountain

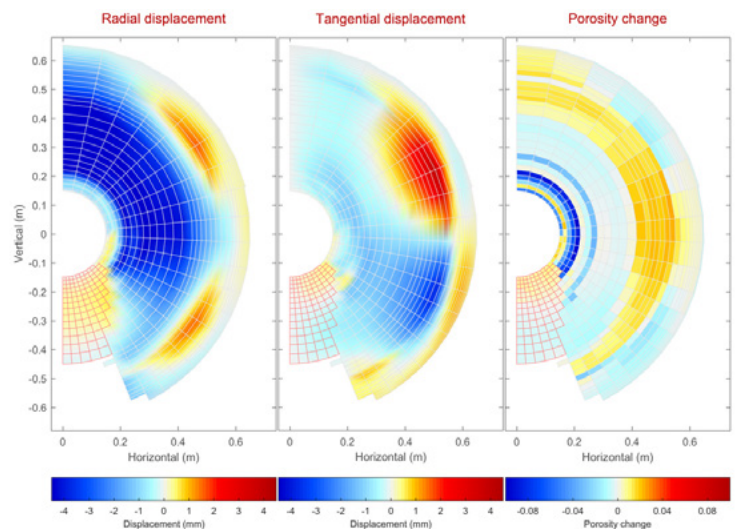
- Independent, risk-focused scientific and engineering analyses during the precicensing period
  - Detailed process-level models for repository system components
  - Total system performance assessment
  - Pre-closure safety assessment of surface and subsurface facilities
  - Evaluation of the natural system
  - Evaluation of the engineered system
- Support for preparation and publication of essential reports and documents

## Generic Deep Geologic Repository (DGR) Studies

- Model coupled thermal-hydrological-mechanical processes in field and laboratory tests; participate in international DECOVALEX project using CNWRA-developed thermohydrologic code xFlo
- Obtain corrosion data from focused experiments on simulated spent fuel and container materials (copper and carbon steel) to address knowledge gaps
- Develop models for salt host rock behavior under thermomechanical loads
- Develop the generic Scoping of Options and Analyzing Risk (SOAR) repository performance assessment code
- Develop a system-level model of the fuel cycle back end for risk insights

## Support for Other National Programs

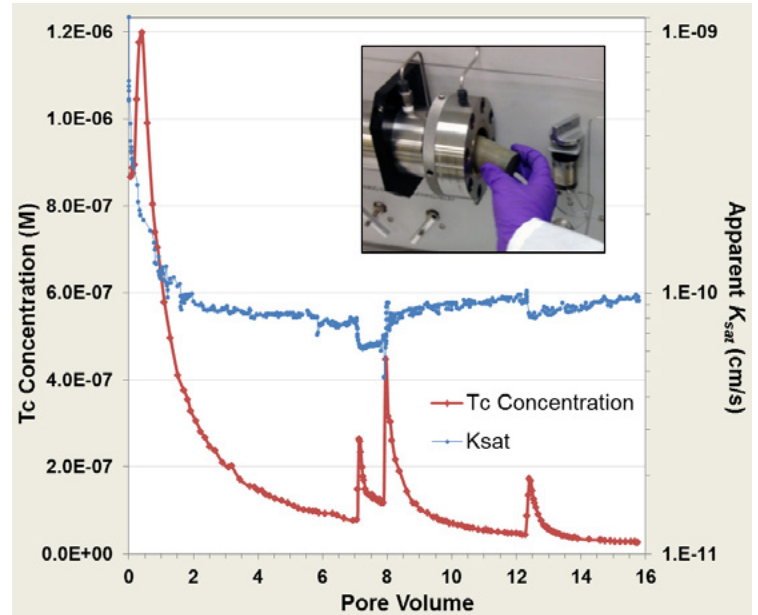
- Conduct multiple technical reviews for Swedish regulator for DGR licensing (performance assessment, flow and transport, rock mechanics, and geochemistry)
- Review the integrity of concrete structures planned for the Swedish DGR for low- and intermediate-level waste
- Develop/review performance assessments of disposal concepts in Sweden, France, Japan, Korea, and the United Kingdom
- Provide safety assessment key consultant for STUK licensing review of Finland's proposed DGR
- Conduct geochemical parameter evaluations and probabilistic radionuclide transport modeling for France's IRSN
- Measure radionuclide sorption behavior for Canadian Nuclear Waste Management Organization
- Peer review of Taiwan's feasibility assessment for spent nuclear fuel final disposal



Modeled clay buffer mechanical responses to heating and moisture redistribution for DECOVALEX program

# Technical Assistance for Monitoring of Tank Closure and Disposition of Waste Incidental to Reprocessing (WIR)

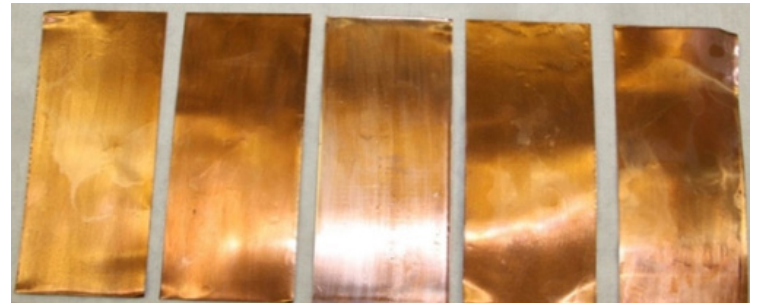
- Inputs to technical review, monitoring, and inspection reports
  - Radionuclide inventory
  - Adequacy of tank cleaning
  - Tank grouting methods
  - Structural stability of grouted tanks
  - Long-term performance assessments of grouted tanks and cement-based radioactive waste disposal
- Independent, risk-significant technical analyses
  - Cracking and water flow in intermediate-scale grout bodies
  - Experiments on water/grout chemical interactions
  - Experiments on technetium release from saltstone waste
  - Enhancement of BDOSE™, a CNWRA dose modeling tool
  - Acoustic emission-based grout crack detection



Experimental aqueous technetium release from simulated low-permeability, cement-based saltstone waste

## Benefits of CNWRA Support

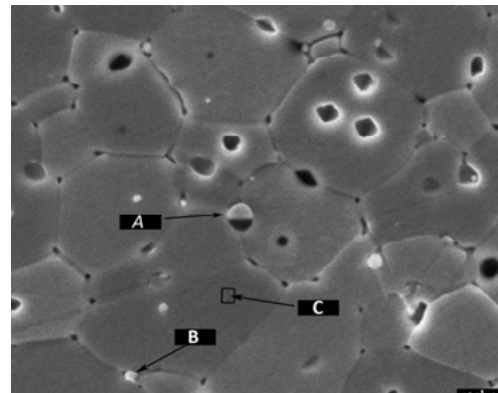
- Staff members have long-term focus on radioactive waste disposal
- We provide independent support, free from conflict of interest
- Our experience in technical analyses and research provides a solid basis for implementer and regulator support



## For additional information, please contact:

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Experimental corrosion of copper waste package material and simulated spent nuclear fuel

## SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

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